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SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 6, 2003

THIS REPORT WILL PRESENT A TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER  
THREE THEMES:

HEADLINES  
BRIEFING  
EDITORIAL OPINION

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HEADLINES

MASS APPEALS  
Turkey Decides to Send Troops to Iraq - Hurriyet  
Troop Motion to Parliament in September - Milliyet  
Turkey to Send Team to Iraq to 'Take the Pulse' of Iraqi  
Tribes - Sabah  
Unexpected Iraq Summit in Ankara - Turkiye  
A Blow to Uzans, This Time From Switzerland - Sabah  
Babacan: Turkish Delegation to Washington for talks on \$8.5  
billion - Sabah  
Uzan Family in Shock - Milliyet  
Babacan: Don't Take Any Risks for Foreign Exchange

OPINION MAKERS  
Four Conditions for Troop Deployment in Iraq - Cumhuriyet  
Ankara: Troop Deployment Difficult Without a UN Decision -  
Radikal  
Military Risk Assessment At the Summit - Yeni Safak  
Five Conditions for Deployment of Turkish Troops in Iraq -  
Zaman  
High Court in Switzerland Reject's Uzans' Appeals - Zaman  
Uzan Family in Collapse - Yeni Safak  
Interest Rates Dropped, Eyes Turned to Central Bank - Yeni  
Safak

BRIEFING

Iraq Summit: All papers and TV channels report on  
yesterday's 'Iraq summit' at the Prime Ministry. "Hurriyet"  
reports that Prime Minister Erdogan, Chief of General Staff  
General Ozkok, Interior Minister Aksu, Defense Minister  
Gonul, Foreign Minister Gul, FM Under Secretary Ziyal, and  
Intelligence Undersecretary Atasagun attended the two-hour  
meeting. In a written statement released after the meeting,  
officials said they had made preliminary assessments about  
Iraq. "Milliyet" reports that officials agreed in principle  
at the meeting that a new motion is needed for troop  
deployment in Iraq. Parliament is expected to convene in an  
extraordinary session in September to address the troop  
issue. The motion will be presented to the Parliament as a  
way 'to contribute to Iraq's peace and stability.' "Zaman"  
reports that officials analyzed the political and military  
risks of a possible deployment. All participants agreed  
that Turkey cannot send troops to Iraq while Northern Iraq  
remains a threat to Turkish security. According to "Zaman,"  
Turkey will lay down five conditions for the sending of  
Turkish troops: Turkey will not be involved only in security  
matters but in political issues and the reconstruction of  
Iraq as well; Turkey will not send troops to Iraq before the  
PKK/KADEK threat in Northern Iraq is eliminated by the US;  
Turkey must convince regional and EU countries to support  
the deployment; an invitation is needed from members of the  
interim Iraqi Council including Barzani and Talabani;  
finally, the US must meet the expenses of the Turkish  
deployment. While "Hurriyet" and "Milliyet" report that  
Turkey will send troops to Iraq, "Radikal" remains cautious,  
arguing that Ankara will insist on a UN decision first.

Economic News: Turkey's papers continue to report on  
positive developments in the financial markets. Economy  
Minister Babacan said that there are 'no obstacles' standing  
in the way of the \$8.5 billion credit from the US. A  
Turkish delegation will go to Washington August 18 to  
determine the conditions for the loans.' Babacan added that  
the credit was not vital for Turkey, but noted that it would  
ease pressure on interest rates. "Yeni Safak" reports that

within one week interest rates on Treasury Bond has declined by 4.5 points. Now it is expected that the Central Bank will respond to the positive mood in the markets by making further cuts in interest rates.

**The Uzan Family:** Today's papers report on a Swiss court decision to freeze the Uzans' \$800 million in assets held by Swiss Banks. Papers note that the decision came as a second blow to the Uzans, following a US court ruling against the family earlier this week. Genc Party Leader Cem Uzan cancelled a planned meeting with party leaders, and the Isparta Genc Party provincial chairman and 62 party members resigned from the Party. "Vatan" reports that the Uzans' application to the Swiss Court revealed that the family had transferred much of its wealth abroad. The Uzans have \$800 million in assets in Switzerland and \$125 million in the US and Britain.

#### EDITORIAL OPINION: Iraq

**"A new Vietnam syndrome"**  
Zafer Atay commented in the economic-political Dunya (8/6): "The current situation in Iraq for the US is reminiscent of the 'Vietnam syndrome' in the 1960s. Yet the problems in Vietnam began after some years of a US presence there. In Iraq, the problems started immediately after the US operation. . The initial planning for a post-war Iraq does not seem to be working. The US was hoping to see a smooth transition period after the war, but now must deal with attacks against American soldiers. . It is interesting to read the comments of US soldiers serving in Iraq, who openly argue with the reasons for their presence there. The US is seeking military support from its allies, but has yet to receive an answer. In the meantime, families in the US are marching to protest the loss of lives. Moreover, the war budget for Iraq has become inadequate as monthly spending has jumped to 4 billion dollars. These are all signals that the Vietnam syndrome has returned for the US."

**"Sending Turkish troops to Iraq"**  
Kamuran Ozbir noted in the nationalist Ortadogu (8/6): "Before discussing whether or not to send Turkish troops to Iraq, we better analyze the situation there. The Iraq case has proven the argument that the establishment of peace is more difficult than winning a war. Washington has found itself in a serious deadlock, and the foreseeable future does not give much hope for democracy, peace, and stability. Under these circumstances, Turkey should not be in a hurry to send its troops to Iraq. The decision process should weigh all the pros and cons. Moreover, the US does not seem to be pushing Turkey for a quick decision."

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